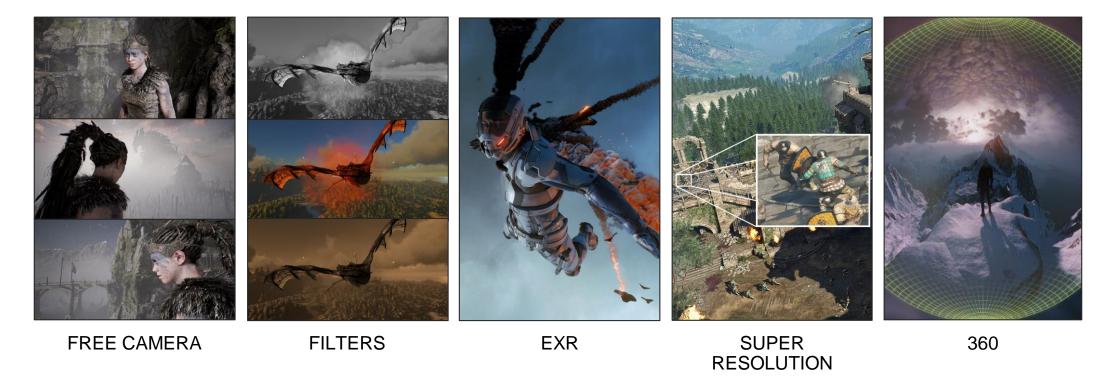


## Ansel takes in-game photography further















THE GALLERY FOR GAMERS

Community Ansel Photographs

Super Resolution/ 360 / VR support

Upload directly from GeForce Experience



SHOTWITHGEFORCE.COM

#### ANSEL SDK







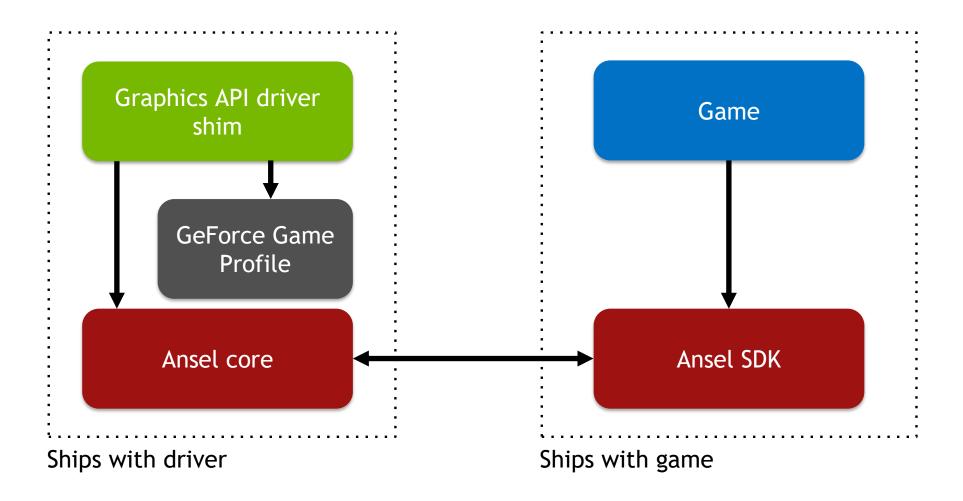
Gameworks Github

UE 4.14+

**Unity Plugin** 

Available for all games and major engines Download from <u>developer.nvidia.com/Ansel</u>

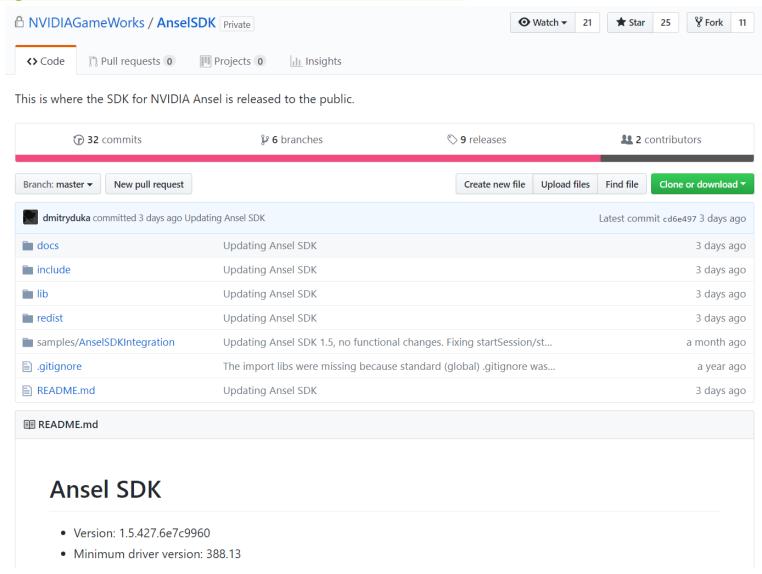
#### **Ansel Architecture**



#### Join the GameWorks developer program

- https://developer.nvidia.com/Ansel
- The above link will instruct you to do the following:
  - If you don't have an account on developer.nvidia.com or are not a registered member of the NVIDIA GameWorks developer program then register here: <a href="https://developer.nvidia.com/developer-program/signup">https://developer.nvidia.com/developer-program/signup</a>
  - If you are logged in, accept the EULA and enter your GitHub username at the bottom of the form: <a href="https://developer.nvidia.com/content/apply-access-nvidia-physx-source-code">https://developer.nvidia.com/content/apply-access-nvidia-physx-source-code</a>
     code
  - You should receive an invitation within an hour

#### https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/AnselSDK



## Agenda

- Ansel Photo Mode
  - Run through the integration of Ansel into a game
  - Stop along the way to discuss some common issues and how to address them
  - Will not cover every corner case but that is what the docs are for

## The four concepts involved in integration

- 1. Configuration
- 2. Session
- 3. Camera
- 4. Hints (optional)

#### **Setting the Configuration**

```
enum SetConfigurationStatus
{
   // successfully initialized the Ansel SDK
   kSetConfigurationSuccess,
   // the version provided in the Configuration structure is not the same as
        the one stored inside the SDK binary (header/binary mismatch)
    kSetConfigurationIncompatibleVersion,
   // the Configuration structure supplied for the setConfiguration call is not consistent
   kSetConfigurationIncorrectConfiguration,
    // the Ansel SDK is delay loaded and setConfiguration is called before the SDK is actually loaded
    kSetConfigurationSdkNotLoaded
};
// Called during startup by the game. See 'Configuration' for further documentation.
ANSEL SDK API SetConfigurationStatus setConfiguration(const Configuration& cfg);
```



#### **Configuration contents**

```
struct Configuration
    // Basis vectors used by the game. They specify the handedness and orientation of
    // the game's coordinate system. Think of them as the default orientation of the game
    // camera.
    nv::Vec3 right, up, forward;
    // The speed at which camera moves in the world
    float translationalSpeedInWorldUnitsPerSecond;
    // The speed at which camera rotates
    float rotationalSpeedInDegreesPerSecond;
    // How many frames it takes for camera update to be reflected in a rendered frame
    uint32 t captureLatency;
    // How many frames we must wait for a new frame to settle - i.e. temporal AA and similar
    // effects to stabilize after the camera has been adjusted
    uint32 t captureSettleLatency;
    // Game scale, the size of a world unit measured in meters
    float metersInWorldUnit:
    // Integration will support Camera::projectionOffsetX/projectionOffsetY
    bool isCameraOffcenteredProjectionSupported;
    // Integration will support Camera::position
    bool isCameraTranslationSupported;
    // Integration will support Camera::rotation
    bool isCameraRotationSupported;
    // Integration will support Camera::horizontalFov
    bool isCameraFovSupported;
```

#### Default orientation in game coordinates

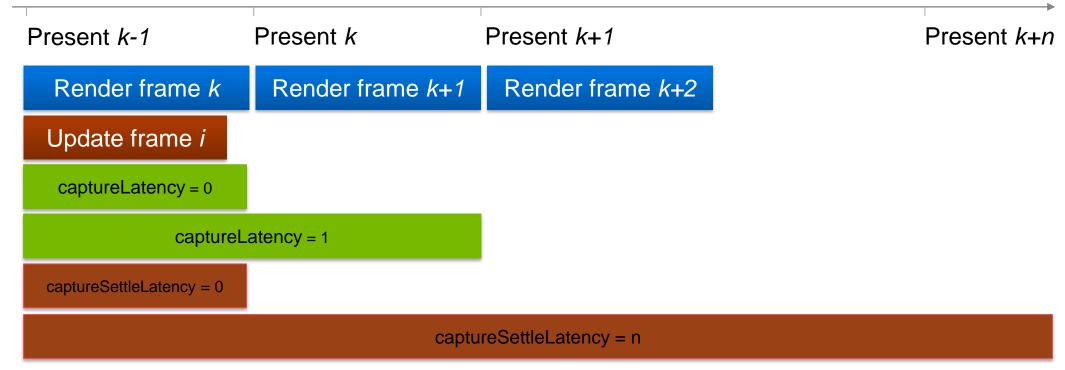


```
// Ansel SDK Sample default camera configuration
config. right = \{ 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f \};
config.up = \{0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f\};
config.forward = { 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f };
// Witcher 3 default camera orientation
config.right = { 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f };
config.up = \{0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f\};
config.forward = { 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f };
 // UE4 default camera orientation
 config.right = { 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f };
 config.up = \{0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f\};
```

config.forward = { 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f };

#### Capture latencies





captureLatency is the number of D3D present calls between update and present for a frame captureSettleLatency is the number of D3D present calls between first present and final accumulation for a frame (temporal AA, etc)

#### Discontinuous camera movement





- Frame accumulation effects need time to settle (via captureSettleLatency)
- Or disabled during multipart shots

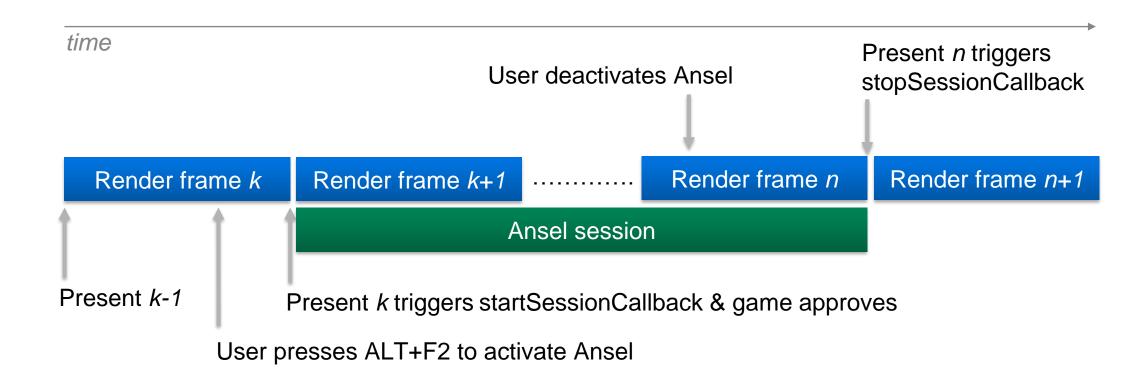
#### Session

- Session is the period when a player is in Ansel mode
- Session is typically started & stopped by the player

```
// Called when user activates Ansel. Return kDisallowed if the game cannot comply with the
// request. If the function returns kAllowed the following must be done:
// 1. Change the SessionConfigruation settings, but only where you need to (the object
// is already populated with default settings).
// 2. On the next update loop the game will be in an Ansel session. During an Ansel session
// the game :
// a) Must stop drawing UI and HUD elements on the screen, including mouse cursor
// b) Must call ansel::updateCamera on every frame
// c) Should pause rendering time (i.e. no movement should be visible in the world)
// d) Should not act on any input from mouse and keyboard and must not act on any input
from gamepads
// 3. Step 2 is repeated on every iteration of update loop until Session is stopped.
StartSessionCallback startSessionCallback;
```



#### Event timeline for a Session



typedef StartSessionStatus(\_\_cdecl \*StartSessionCallback)(SessionConfiguration& settings, void\* userPointer);
typedef void(\_\_cdecl \*StopSessionCallback)(void\* userPointer);





#### Camera

```
struct Camera
    // Position of camera, in the game's coordinate space
    nv::Vec3 position;
    // Rotation of the camera, in the game's coordinate space. I.e. if you apply this
    // rotation to the default orientation of the game's camera you will get the current
    // orientation of the camera (again, in game's coordinate space)
    nv::Quat rotation;
    // Field of view in degrees. This value is either vertical or horizontal field of
    // view based on the 'fovType' setting passed in with setConfiguration.
    float fov;
    // The amount that the projection matrix needs to be offset by. These values are
    // applied directly as translations to the projection matrix. These values are only
    // non-zero during Highres capture.
    float projectionOffsetX, projectionOffsetY;
    // Values of the near and far planes
    float nearPlane, farPlane;
    // Projection matrix aspect ratio
    float aspectRatio;
};
// Must be called on every frame an Ansel session is active. The 'camera' must contain
// the current display camera settings when called. After calling 'camera' will contain the
// new requested camera from Ansel.
ANSEL SDK API void updateCamera(Camera& camera);
```

## Camera update during Ansel Session

```
// After Ansel SDK integration:
if (g AnselSessionIsActive)
    ansel::Camera cam;
    // set up ansel::Camera object with the current camera parameters
    cam.position = { game cam position.x,game cam position.y,game cam position.z };
    cam.rotation = { game cam orientation.x,game cam orientation.y,game cam orientation.z,game cam orientation.w };
    cam.fov = get game fov();
    ansel::updateCamera(cam);
    // This is where the game would do collision detection against the new camera position, rotation
    // and adjust those values to any limits it may desire
    game cam position = { cam.position.x,cam.position.y,cam.position.z };
    game cam orientation = { cam.rotation.x,cam.rotation.y,cam.rotation.z,cam.rotation.w };
    set game fov(cam.fov);
    offset game projection matrices(cam.projectionOffsetX, cam.projectionOffsetY);
```

## Offset and view angle for Super resolution



# Rotation and view angle for 360 photos



## Post-effects and multipart shots

- Most post-effects work fine but:
  - Non-uniform frame effects, like vignette, need to be disabled during multipart capture
  - Temporal frame effects like motion blur and LOD fading should also be disabled
  - Ansel has Vignette functions, so should disable in game vignetting unless really necessary.

## High bang to developer buck ratio

- Ansel SDK is easy to integrate
- Ansel engine plug-ins are even easier
- Most games require only minor modifications to support Ansel multiplayer games with no replay functionality can be a challenge though
- Your players will thank you
- The beauty and wonder of your game will be captured and shared in stunning photos

#### Links

https://developer.nvidia.com/Ansel

https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/AnselSDK

"NVIDIA Ansel" in the Unity Asset Store

https://assetstore.unity.com/packages/tools/camera/nvidia-ansel-74758

Unreal Engine 4 contains Ansel integration in the main branch. Yay!



## NVIDIA HIGHLIGHTS

**FULLY AUTOMATIC CAPTURE** 

Captures Video Automatically Based On Game Events

Leverages GeForce Experience overlay and ShadowPlay technology

Easy Upload To YouTube, Facebook, Imgur, or Weibo

## What is Highlights?

 HIGHLIGHTS SDK allows games to automatically save screenshots and/or videos of important events

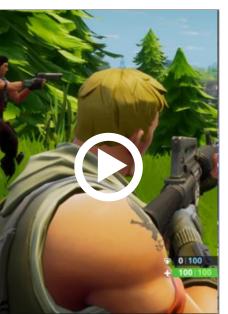
**VIDEO** 

**SCREENSHOTS** 

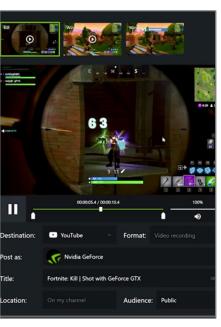
**PREVIEW** 

SHARE

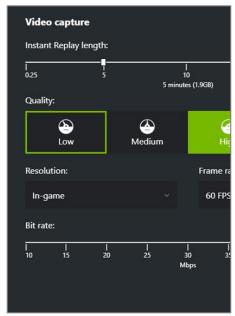
#### **USER CONTROL**



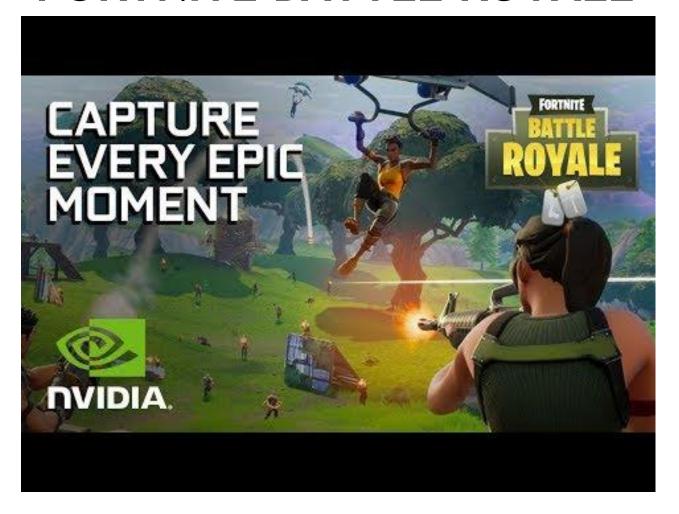








# HIGHLIGHTS IN FORTNITE BATTLE ROYALE



#### What are the benefits?

- Features for Gamers
  - Fully automatic
    - Hands free captures
    - No need to guess when something interesting might happen
  - Increased immersion
  - Increased replay value using highlights as achievements

- Value for Developers
  - Low overhead
    - Leverages existing ShadowPlay technology
  - Simple interface
    - No need to implement from scratch
    - No need to incorporate a complicated or heavy API

#### **EXAMPLE INTEGRATION**









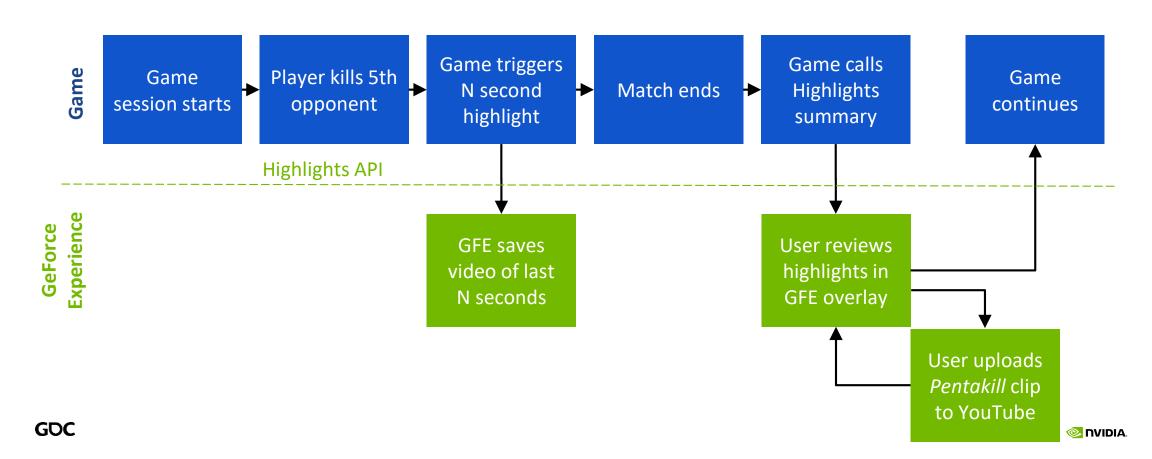
Begin Match

Highlight Notification



End of Game Summary

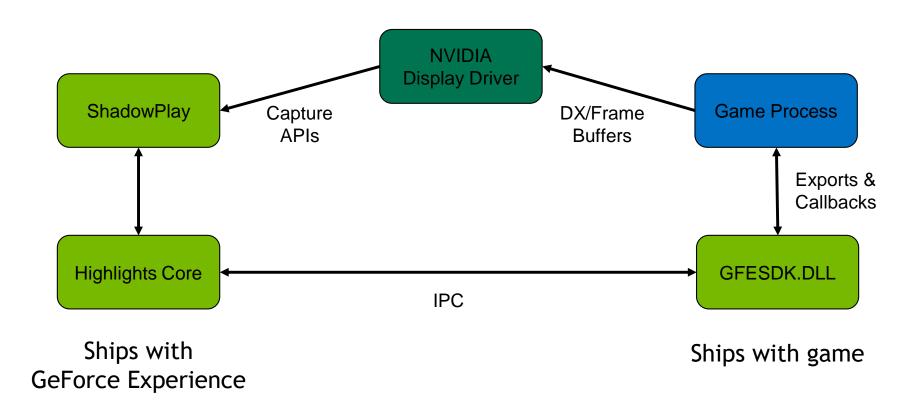
## Example Game Flow using Highlights



### What Makes a Good Highlight?

- A good highlight is an event that users will want to save
  - Something they will take pride in, find funny, or want to share via social media
- Some examples
  - Killing a boss
  - Multi-kills
  - Revenge kills
  - Discovering a hidden area
  - Rare accomplishments/treasure/combos
  - Odd or interesting deaths

### **Highlights Architecture**



### HIGHLIGHTS SDK AVAILABLE TODAY







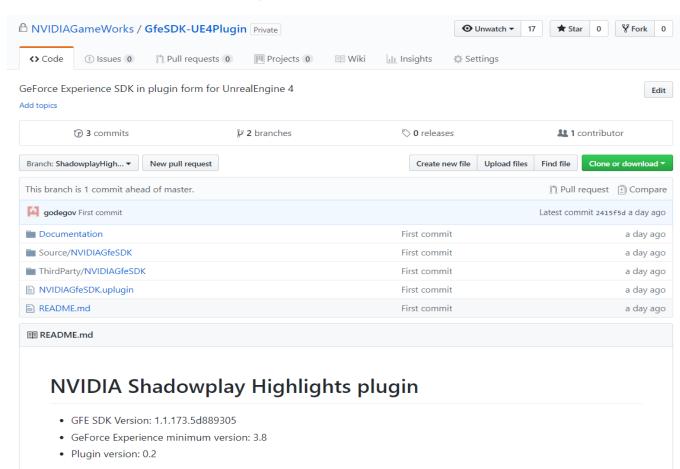
Available for all games and major engines
Download from <u>developer.nvidia.com/highlights</u>

### 4 steps to access Highlights in Ue4

#### https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/GfeSDK-UE4Plugin

In your copy of UE4 source:

- In git bash/cmd navigate to Engine\Plugins\Runtime\Nvidia
- 2. git submodule add -b 4.18
   https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/
   GfeSDK-UE4Plugin.git GfeSDK
- Rebuild engine
- Enable via plugins menu in Editor



### Also in Unity

https://assetstore.unity.com/packages/tools/video/nvidia-highlights-100938

- 1. Search for "NVIDIA Highlights" on the asset store
- 2. Download & Import into current project
- 3. Access Highlights C# functions through NVIDIA. Highlights namespace





### About the Engine Plugins

- Unreal Engine 4
  - C++ and Blueprint support
  - Currently Unreal Engine 4.18
  - https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/GfeSDK-UE4Plugin

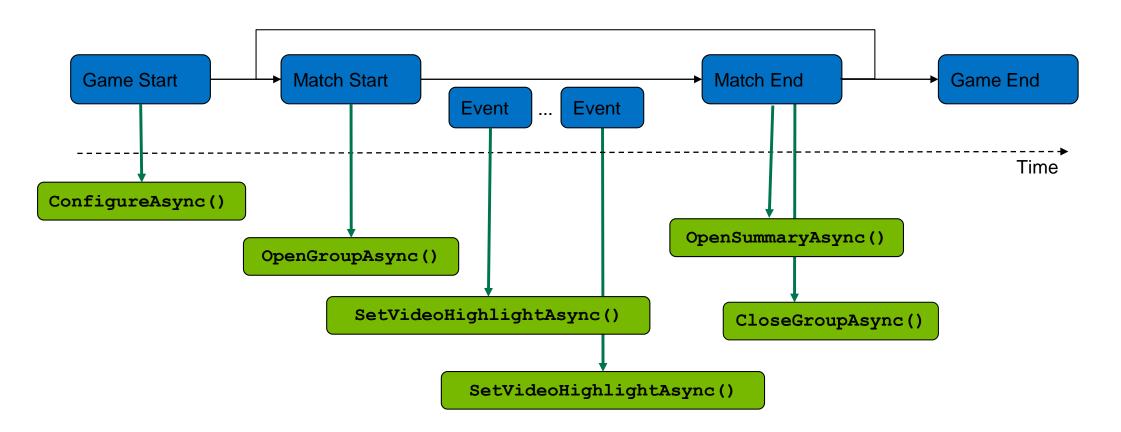
- Unity
  - Provides C# interfaces
  - Unity 5.6(Basic or Pro) or Unity 2017
    - Unity 2017 required for sample projects
  - o <a href="https://www.assetstore.unity3d.com/en/#!/preview/100938/302229">https://www.assetstore.unity3d.com/en/#!/preview/100938/302229</a>

### **Custom Integration Overview**

- Include "gfesdk/isdk.h"
  - Basic GFE SDK initialization
- Include "gfesdk/highlights/ihighlights.h"
  - Highlights specific functions
- Add GFESDK.dll into game package
  - At runtime load DLL in game process
    - Link via lib, or manually load, etc
    - Recommend perform Digital Signature Check to prevent malicious/rogue code
- Call various SDK interfaces we'll explain in this talk.



### Example Highlights API Flow



### NVGSDK\_Create()

- Initializes the SDK interface with the requested highlight scopes
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Create input parameter structure
  - Response structure
- Success returns (more than one!):
  - NVGSDK\_SUCCESS
  - NVGSDK\_IPC\_SUCCESS\_OLD\_SDK
  - NVGSDK\_IPC\_SUCCESS\_OLD\_GFE

```
NVGSDK Scope scopes[] = { NVGSDK SCOPE HIGHLIGHTS,
NVGSDK SCOPE HIGHLIGHTS VIDEO,
NVGSDK SCOPE HIGHLIGHTS SCREENSHOT };
NVGSDK ScopePermission scopePermissions[3];
NVGSDK RetCode returnCode = NVGSDK SUCCESS;
NVGSDK HANDLE * handle = INVALID HANDLE;
NVGSDK CreateInputParams createParams = {0};
createParams.appName = "MyGame";
createParams.scopeTable = &scopes[0];
createParams.scopeTableSize = 3;
createParams.pollForCallbacks = false;
NVSDK CreateResponse response;
response.scopePermissionTable = &scopePermissions[0];
response.scopePermissionsTableSize = 3;
returnCode = NVGSDK Create(handle, createParams,
response);
if(NVGSDK SUCCEEDED(returnCode)
           // Success path
else
           // Failure handling
```

#### NVGSDK\_ConfigureAsync()

- Provides a list of all possible Highlights to GFE
  - This is the point GFE knows about the highlights
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Table of highlights
  - Callback for response (can be NULL)
  - Context point for callback (can be NULL)
- No return code (async)

```
int const NUM HIGHLIGHTS = 2;
NVGSDK Highlight highlights[NUM HIGHLIGHTS] = {0};
NVGSDK LocalizedPair highlight1Translation[2] = {
    { "en-US", "Highlight One" }, { "es-MX", "Resalte Uno" }
highlights[0].id = "highlight1";
highlights[0].userInterest = true;
highlights[0].highlightTags = NVGSDK HIGHLIGHT TYPE ACHIEVEMENT;
highlights[0].significance = NVGSDK HIGHLIGHT SIGNIFICANCE VERY GOOD;
highlights[0].nameTable = &highlight1Translation[0];
highlights[0].nameTableSize = 2;
NVGSDK LocalizedPair highlight2Translation[2] = {
    { "en-US", "Highlight Two" }, { "es-MX", "Resalte Dos" }
highlights[1].id = "highlight2";
highlights[1].userInterest = true;
highlights[1].highlightTags = NVGSDK HIGHLIGHT TYPE MILESTONE;
highlights[1].significance = NVGSDK HIGHLIGHT SIGNIFICANCE NEUTRAL;
highlights[1].nameTable = &highlight2Translation[0];
highlights[1].nameTableSize = 2;
NVGSDK HighlightConfigParams params = {0};
params.highlightDefinitionTable = &highlights[0];
params.highlightTableSize = NUM HIGHLIGHTS;
params.defaultLocale = "en-US";
returCode = NVGSDK Highlights ConfigureAsync(handle, &params, NULL,
NULL);
if(NVGSDK SUCCEEDED(returnCode)
             // Success path
else
             // Failure handling
```

#### NVGSDK\_OpenGroupAsync()

- Opens a group container to put highlights into
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - OpenGroupParams structure
  - Callback for response (can be NULL)
  - Context point for callback (can be NULL)
- No return code (async)

#### NVGSDK\_SetScreenshotHighlightAsync()

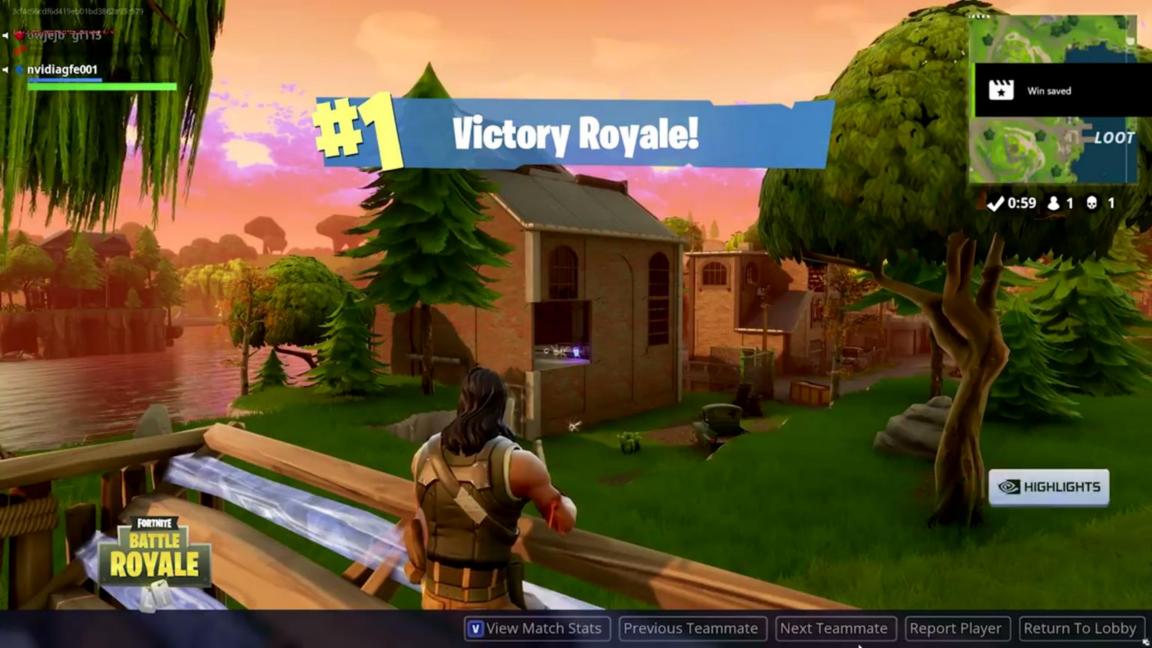
- Creates a screenshot highlight in a group
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Screenshot highlight params structure
    - Includes group info for working with multiple groups
  - Callback for response of result
  - Context point for callback
- No return code (async)

```
NVGSDK_ScreenshotHighlightParams params = {0};
params.groupId = "Group1"
params.highlightId = "WinShot";

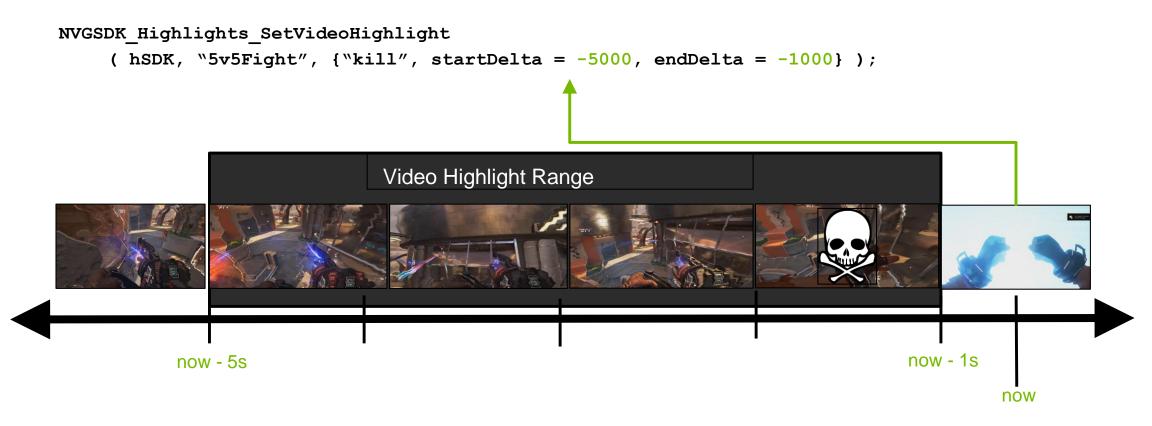
NVGSDK_Highlights_SetScreenshotHighlightAsync(handle, params, callback, context);
```

#### NVGSDK\_SetVideoHighlightAsync()

- Creates a video highlight in a group
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Video highlight params structure
    - Includes group info for working with multiple groups
    - Sets start and end times of video relative to time of function call
  - Callback for response of result
  - Context point for callback
- No return code (async)



## Capture Example Timeline



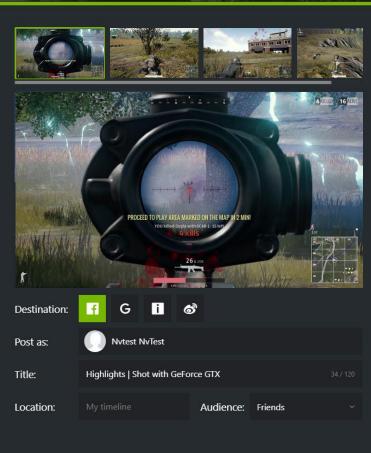
### NVGSDK\_OpenSummaryAsync()

- Requests GFE to open the summary dialog for highlight(s) in group(s)
  - Will not open if no highlights meet criteria
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Summary structure
    - Includes group and filter data
  - Callback for response (can be NULL)
  - Context point for callback (can be NULL)
- No return codes (async)
- Should Pause game or ignore inputs while summary window is open

```
NVGSDK_GroupView groupView = {0};
groupView.groupId = "Group1";
groupView.tagsFilter = NVGSDK_HIGHLIGHT_TYPE_ACHIEVEMENT;
groupView.significanceFilter = NVGSDK_HIGHLIGHT_SIGNIFICANCE_GOOD;
NVGSDK_SummaryParams params = {0};
params.groupSummaryTable = &groupView;
params.groupSummaryTableSize = 1;
NVGSDK_Highlights_OpenSummaryAsync(handle, &params, callback, context);
```

#### **GeForce Experience**

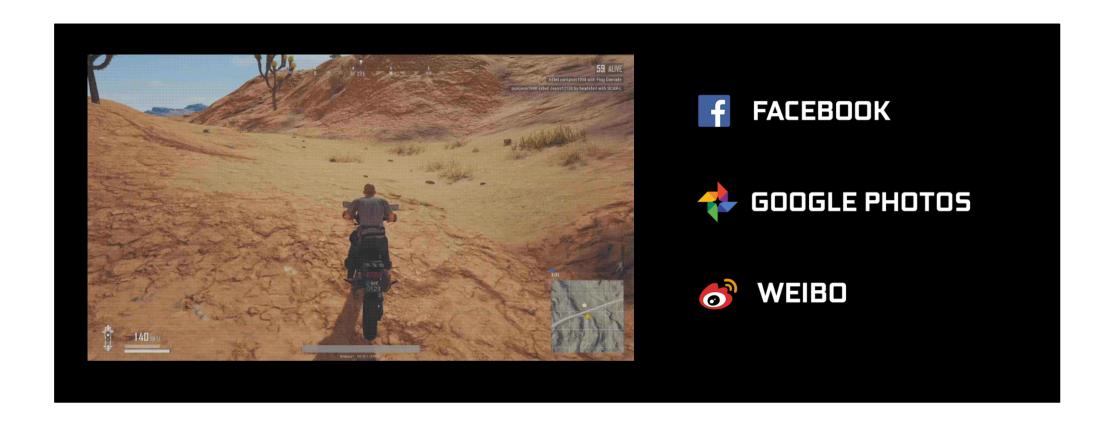






Exit to Lobby

### UPLOAD HIGHLIGHTS AS ANIMATED GIFS



## Video Walkthrough of Highlights Flow



#### NVGSDK\_CloseGroupAsync()

- Closes up a highlight group, potentially deleting any unsaved highlights
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Close Group structure
    - Includes the data on group to close
    - Includes boolean to decide if unsaved highlights should be deleted or left behind
  - Callback for response (can be NULL)
  - Context point for callback (can be NULL)
- No return code (async)

```
NVGSDK_HighlightCloseGroupParams params = {0};
params.groupId = "Group1";
params.destroyHighlights = false; // delete highlights when closed?
NVGSDK_Highlights_CloseGroupAsync(handle, params, callback, context);
```

# 

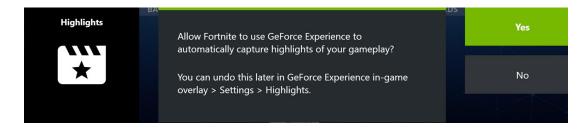
- Retrieves number of highlights in a group
  - Useful to decide if a Summary button should be shown to the user
- Parameters:
  - Handle to the interface
  - Group View parameter structure
  - Callback for response (can be NULL)
  - Context point for callback (can be NULL)
- No return code (async)

```
NVGSDK GroupView params = {0};
params.groupId = "Group1";
params.tagsFilter = NVGSDK HIGHLIGHT TYPE ACHIEVEMENT;
params.significanceFilter = NVGSDK HIGHLIGHT SIGNIFICANCE GOOD;
NVGSDK Highlights GetNumberOfHighlightsAsync(handle, params,
callback, context)
// Callback snippet
GetNumberOfHighlightsResponse response;
response.numHighlights = data->numberOfHighlights;
if(response.numHighlights > 0)
             // Show Summary button
else
             // No highlights of group, tags, and significance combo
```

- Highlights should be short/concise
  - Keeps drive space usage to a minimum
  - Good citizen in shared & sizecontrolled temp Highlights folder
  - Allows easy sharing to social media and limitations of social media
  - Prevents user from having to manually rework/trim the highlights



- No need for an Highlights enable option in Game Settings
  - Permission dialog created on initial API call allows user to control feature state



 Settings in Share UI allows user to control individual highlights

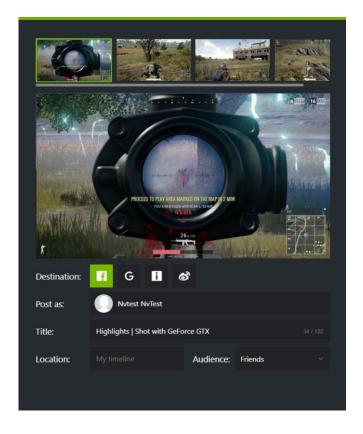


- Limit Highlights to special events
- Find situations users would be proud to show off
- If something can be accomplished regularly by an average player, it is not a highlight





- Keep groups logical with limited number of highlights
- Unique group per match or each level playthrough
- Limited highlights helps users when reviewing



- Summary should be accessible after a match or level
- Limit invocation to when user has plenty of time to interact with the Highlights
  - Review
  - Trim
  - Upload to social media
- Do not automatically show it, provide a button/control to let user invoke
  - Follow NVIDIA control guidelines









Preferred Badge on White Background

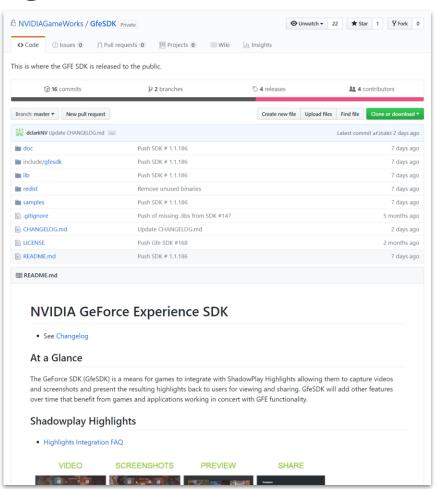
### Getting the Highlights SDK

Sign up for GameWorks access at:

https://developer.nvidia.com/

Then access the GitHub repro at:

https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/GfeSDK





### Register your game!

https://portal-developer.nvidia.com/#/signin

- All unregistered games will list as "UNREGISTERED".
  - Won't save to your proper game name in the gallery
  - Will (at some point) contain a watermarking on all videos/shots
- Registration is simple and auto-approved.
  - Use your GFE credentials to sign in
  - Make an org(if you don't have one already)
  - Add an application
- More detailed instructions on GIT docs at:
   https://github.com/NVIDIAGameWorks/GfeSDK/blob/master/doc/DeveloperContentPortal.md

